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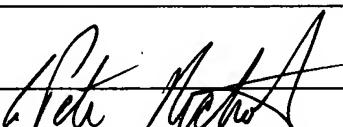
PTO-1390 (Rev. 12-2004)

Approved for use through 3/31/2007. OMB 0657-0021

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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| <b>TRANSMITTAL LETTER TO THE UNITED STATES<br/>DESIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE (DO/EO/US)<br/>CONCERNING A SUBMISSION UNDER 35 U.S.C. 371</b>  |  | ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NO.<br><b>9378/198 (FP 23107)</b>                     |
|  |  | U.S. APPLICATION NO. (If known, see 37 C.F.R. 1.5)<br><b>10/561597</b>  |
| INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.<br><b>PCT/AU2004/000809</b>  | INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE<br><b>21 June 2004</b> | PRIORITY DATE CLAIMED<br><b>Australia 2003903150 filed 20 June 2003</b> |
| TITLE OF INVENTION<br><b>ELECTROCHEMICAL REDUCTION OF METAL OXIDES</b>   |  |   |
| APPLICANT(S) FOR DO/EO/US<br><b>SHOOK, ANDREW; RIGBY, GREGORY DAVID; RATCHEV, IVAN</b>   |  |   |
| Applicant herewith submits to the United States Designated/Elected Office (DO/EO/US) the following items and other information:  |  |   |
| <p>1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> This is a FIRST submission of items concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371</p> <p>2. <input type="checkbox"/> This is a SECOND or SUBSEQUENT submission of items concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371</p> <p>3. <input type="checkbox"/> This express request to begin national examination procedures (35 U.S.C. 371(f)). The submission must include items (5), (6), (9), and (21) indicated below.</p> <p>4. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The US has been elected (Article 31).</p> <p>5. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A copy of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)).</p> <p>a. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is transmitted herewith (required only if not transmitted by the International Bureau).</p> <p>b. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> has been transmitted by the International Bureau.</p> <p>c. <input type="checkbox"/> is not required, as the application was filed in the United States Receiving Office (RO/US).</p> <p>6. <input type="checkbox"/> An English translation of the International Application into English (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)).</p> <p>a. <input type="checkbox"/> is attached hereto.</p> <p>b. <input type="checkbox"/> has been previously submitted under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).</p> <p>7. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Amendments to the claims of the International Application under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)).</p> <p>a. <input type="checkbox"/> are transmitted herewith (required only if not transmitted by the International Bureau).</p> <p>b. <input type="checkbox"/> have been transmitted by the International Bureau.</p> <p>c. <input type="checkbox"/> have not been made; however, the time limit for making such amendments has NOT expired.</p> <p>d. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> have not been made and will not be made.</p> <p>8. <input type="checkbox"/> An English translation of the amendments to the claims under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)).</p> <p>9. <input type="checkbox"/> An oath or declaration of the inventor(s) (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(4)).</p> <p>10. <input type="checkbox"/> An English translation of the annexes to the International Preliminary Examination Report under PCT Article 36 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(5)) and/or amendments under Article 34.</p> |  |   |
| Items 11 to 20 Below concern other document(s) or information included:  |  |   |
| <p>11. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> An Information Disclosure Statement under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98.</p> <p>12. <input type="checkbox"/> An assignment document for recording. A separate cover sheet in compliance with 37 CFR 3.28 and 3.31 is included.</p> <p>13. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A preliminary amendment.</p> <p>14. <input type="checkbox"/> An Application Data Sheet under 37 CFR 1.76.</p> <p>15. <input type="checkbox"/> A substitute specification.</p> <p>16. <input type="checkbox"/> A power of attorney and/or change of address letter.</p> <p>17. <input type="checkbox"/> A computer-readable form of the sequence listing in accordance with PCT Rule 13ter.2 and 37 CFR 1.821-1.825.</p> <p>18. <input type="checkbox"/> A second copy of the published international application under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).</p> <p>19. <input type="checkbox"/> A second copy of the English language translation of the international application under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).</p> <p>20. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other items or information: Return Post card.</p>   |  |   |

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|--|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--------------|
| U.S. APPLICATION NO. (If known, see 37 C.F.R. 1.50)<br><b>10/561597</b>  |                                     | INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.<br>PCT/AU2004/000809   |   | ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NO.<br>9378/198 (FP 23107) |              |
| 21. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The following fees are submitted:<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a) Basic national fee..... \$300.00<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> b) Examination fee ..... \$200.00<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> c) Search Fee..... \$500.00                                   |                                     |  |   | CALCULATIONS                                 | PTO USE ONLY |
|  |                                     |  |   | 1000.00                                      |              |
| <b>TOTAL OF ABOVE CALCULATIONS</b> <b>\$1,000.00</b><br><input type="checkbox"/> Additional fee for specification and drawings filed in paper over 100 sheets (excluding sequence listing or computer program listing filed in an electronic medium). The fee is \$250 for each additional 50 sheets of paper or fraction thereof. |                                     |  |   | \$   |              |
| Surcharge of \$130.00 for furnishing the oath or declaration later than <input type="checkbox"/> 30 months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(e)).  |                                     |  |   |  |              |
| Claims   |                                     | Number Filed   | Number Extra  | Rate   |              |
| Total Claims   |                                     | 23   | 3   | x \$ 50.00                                   |              |
| Independent Claims   |                                     | 2  | 0   | x \$ 200.00                                  |              |
| Multiple dependent claim(s) if Applicable  |                                     |  |   | +\$360.00                                    |              |
|  |                                     |  |   | \$0.00                                       |              |
| <b>TOTAL OF ABOVE CALCULATIONS</b> =<br><input type="checkbox"/> Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27. The fees indicated above are reduced by 1/4.   |                                     |  |   | SUBTOTAL =                                   | \$           |
|  |                                     |  |   | \$   |              |
| Processing fee of \$130.00 for furnishing the English translation later than the <input type="checkbox"/> 30 months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(f)).   |                                     |  |   | TOTAL NATIONAL FEE=                          |              |
|  |                                     |  |   | 1,150.00 \$1,000.00                          |              |
| Fee for recording the enclosed assignment (37 CFR 1.21(h)). The assignment must be accompanied by an appropriate cover sheet (37 CFR 3.28, 3.31). \$40.00 per property +   |                                     |  |   | TOTAL FEES ENCLOSED=                         |              |
|  |                                     |  |   | Amount to be refunded                        | \$           |
|  |                                     |  |   | Charged                                      | \$           |
| a.   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | A check in the amount of \$ _____ to cover the above fees is enclosed.   |   |  |              |
| b.   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Please charge my Deposit Account No. 23-1925 in the amount of <u>\$1,150.00</u> to cover the above fees. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.   |   |  |              |
| c.   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees which may be required, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 23-1925. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.                                 |   |  |              |
| d.   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | Fees are to be charged to a credit card. <b>WARNING:</b> Information on this form may become public. Credit card information should not be included on this form. Provide credit card information and authorization on PTO-2038. |   |  |              |
| NOTE: Where an appropriate time limit under 37 CFR 1.494 or 1.495 has not been met, a petition to revive (37 CFR 1.137(a) or (b)) must be filed and granted to restore the application to pending status.  |                                     |  |   |  |              |
| Correspondence Address: Please recognize the correspondence address for this application as the address associated with the following Customer Number:<br><b>Customer No. 00757 – Brinks Hofer Gilson Lione</b>  |                                     |  | <br>Signature<br>Name<br>G. Peter Nichols<br>Registration Number 34,401 |  |              |

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.414 and 1.491-1.492. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public, which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 12 and 37 CFR 1.11 and 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 15 minutes to complete, including gathering information, preparing, and submitting the completed form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. **SEND TO: Mail Stop PCT, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.**